

Appendix 1 – Risk of Punishment - Methods

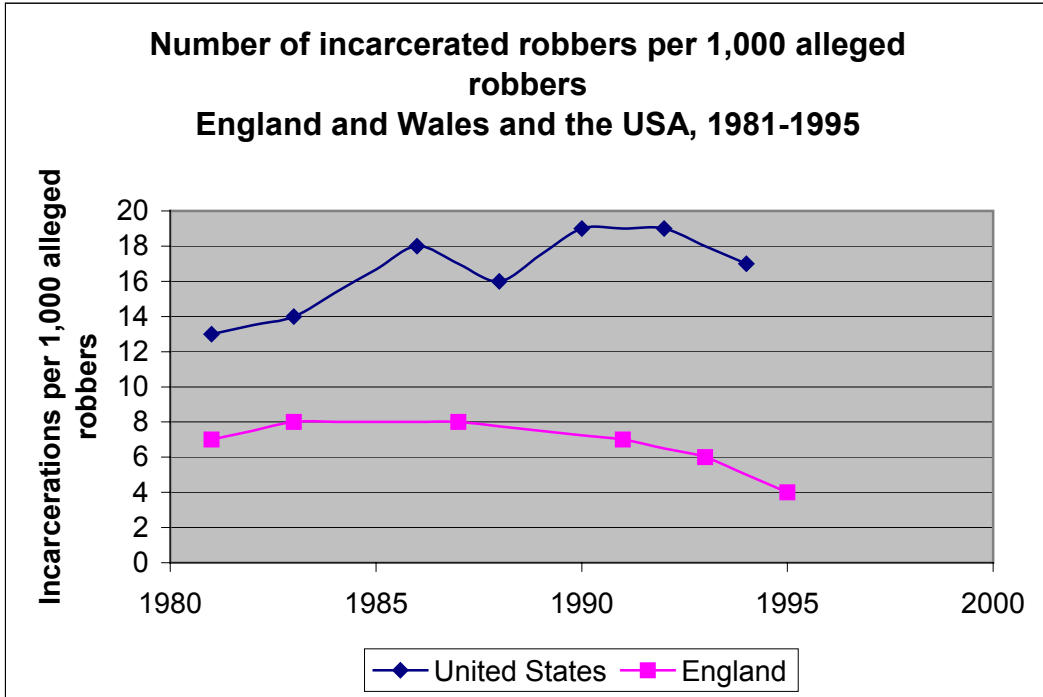
Langan and Farrington's Method

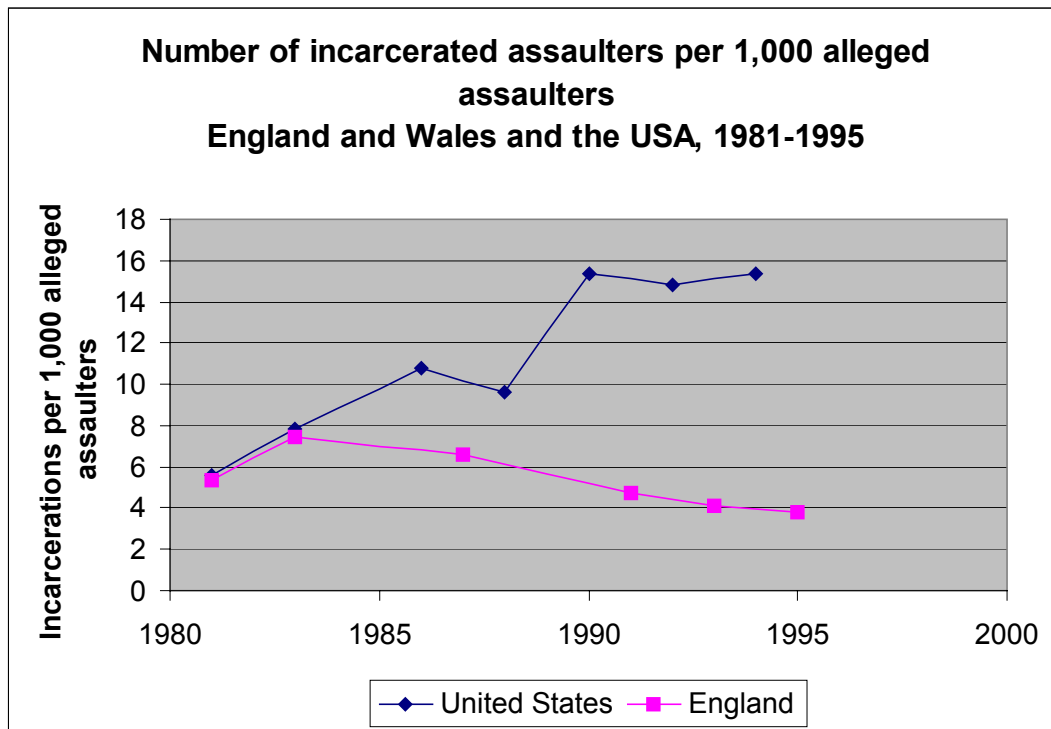
Langan and Farrington began with the total number of offences, drawing on both victim surveys and police records. They used 'offenders' rather than 'offences' because many crimes are committed by more than one person. Robberies in England and Wales, for example, are carried out by an average of 2.4 people, vehicle thefts by 2.1 people and burglaries by 1.8. They multiplied this average by the number of offences to calculate the total number of criminals at risk of punishment (called 'alleged offenders' in the text). For example, in America in 1994 there were 5,482,720 domestic burglaries. This figure was multiplied by the US average number of offenders in burglary cases (1.4) to arrive at 7,675,808 offenders at risk of conviction. They are not, of course, all different people.

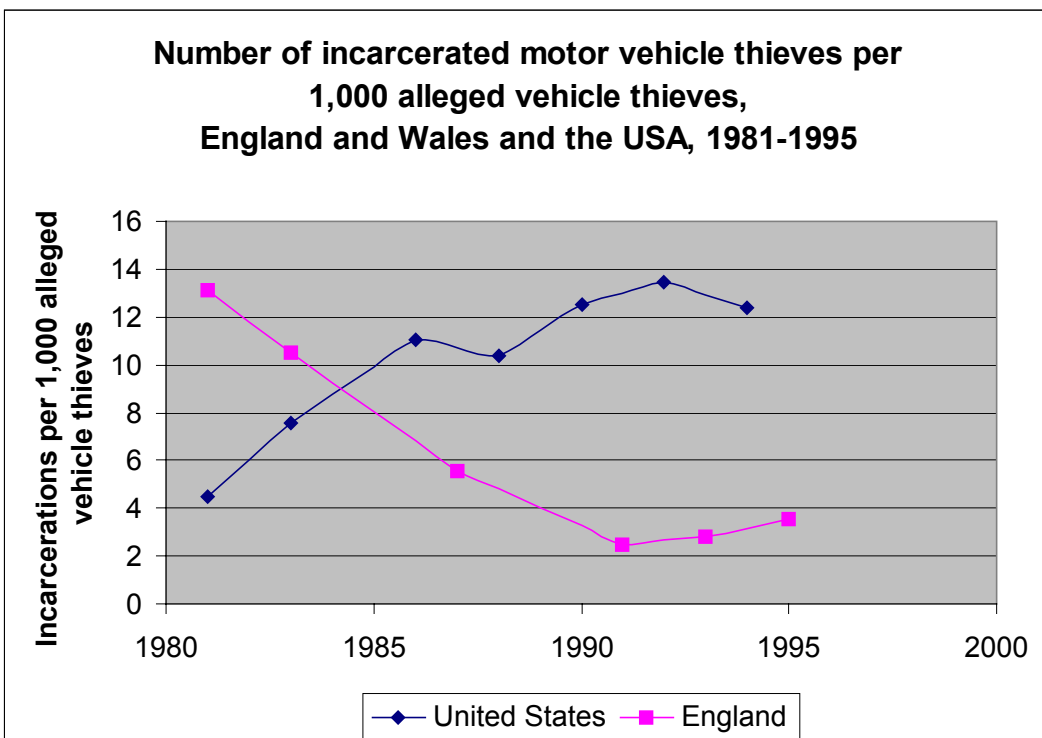
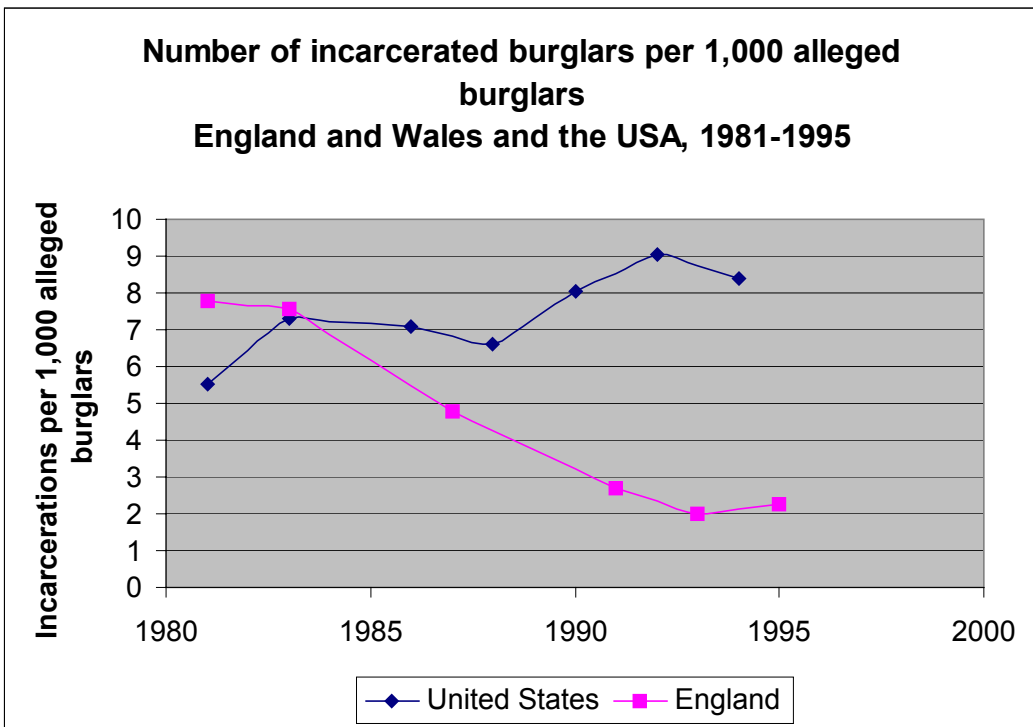
Langan and Farrington then calculated how many alleged offenders were detected, convicted and imprisoned. For England and Wales, the definition of 'immediate imprisonment' is defined in Criminal Statistics England and Wales 2000. The main categories are sentences with no part suspended, referred to as 'unsuspended imprisonment', and for persons aged 21 and over, 'immediate custody'. For persons aged under 21, 'immediate custody' is equivalent to detention in a young offender institution from October 1988.

Appendix 2 – Risk of punishment – Results

The Risk of Imprisonment, 1981 - 1995

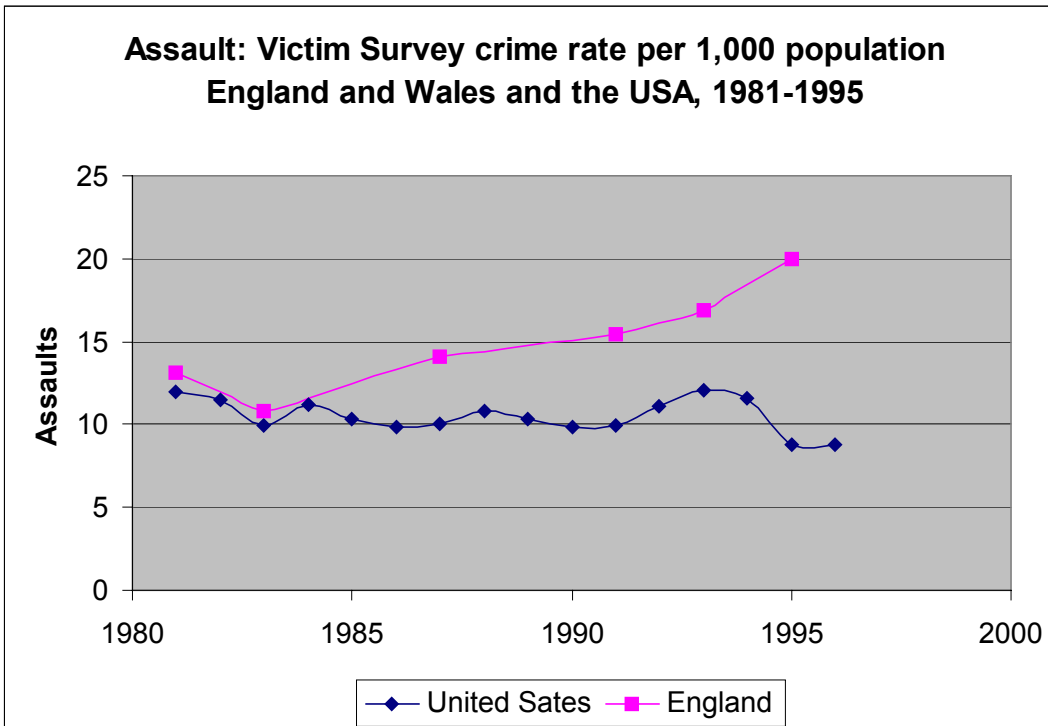
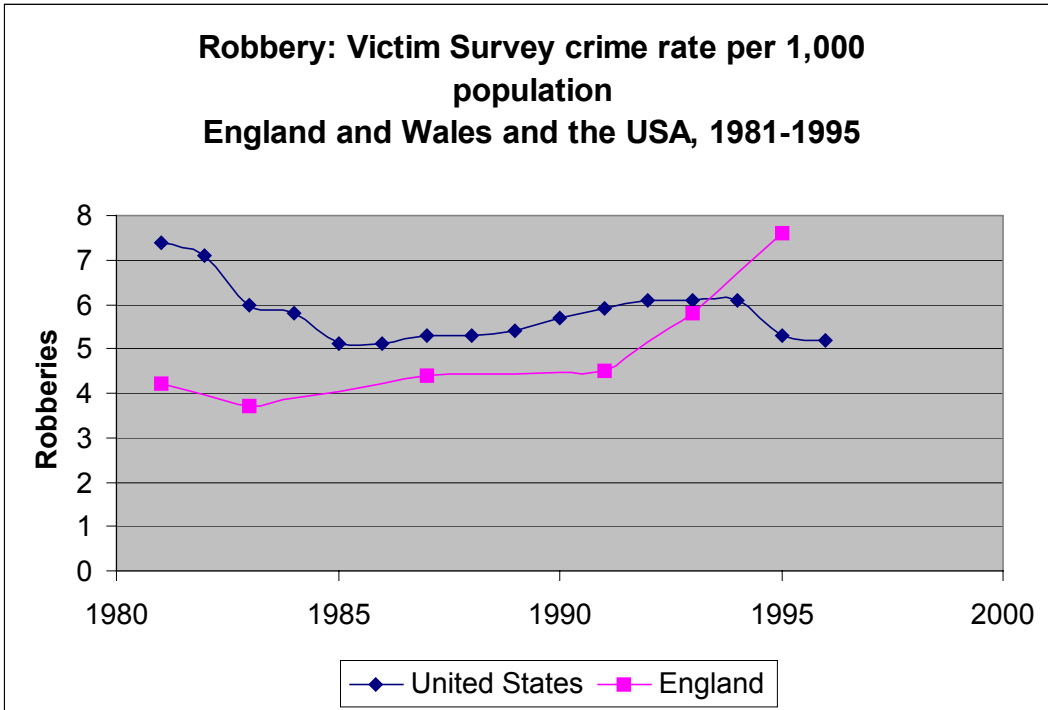


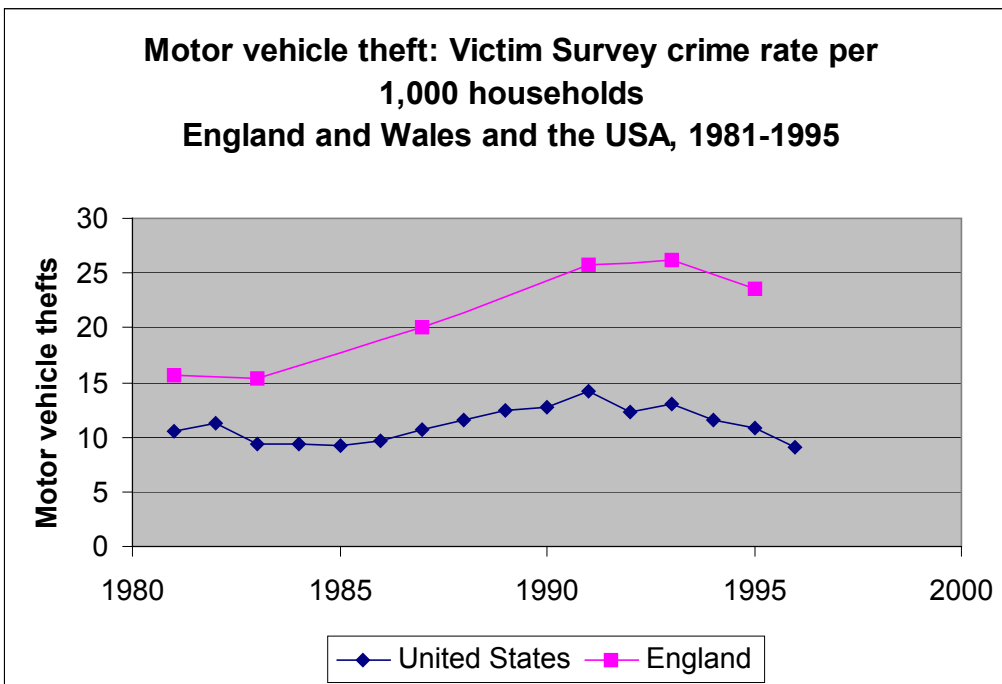
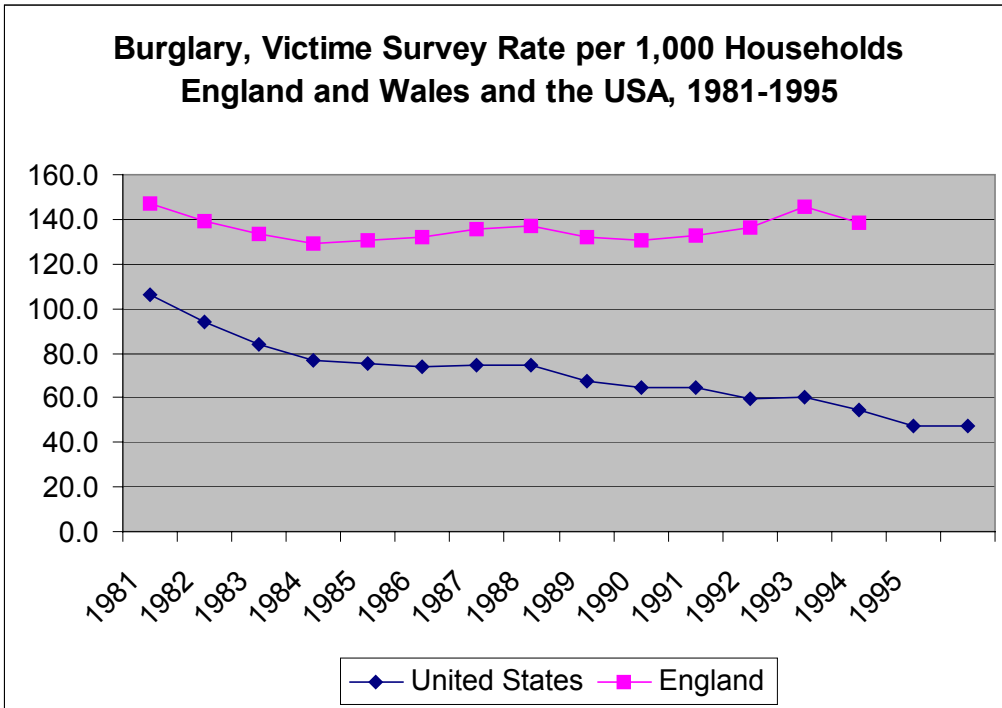




Appendix 3 – Robbery

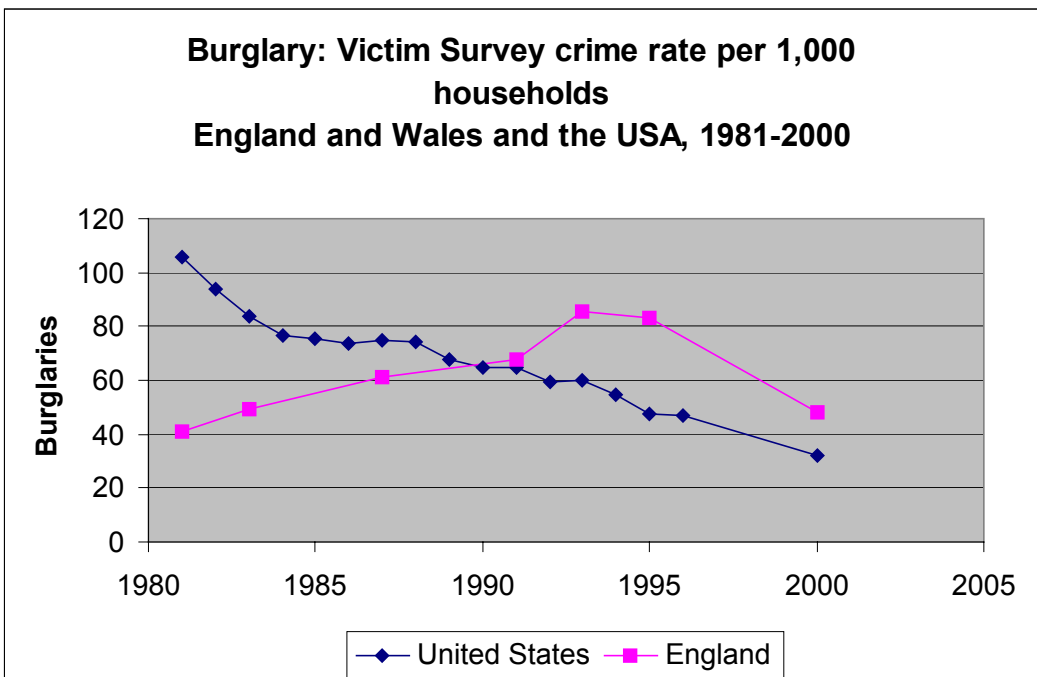
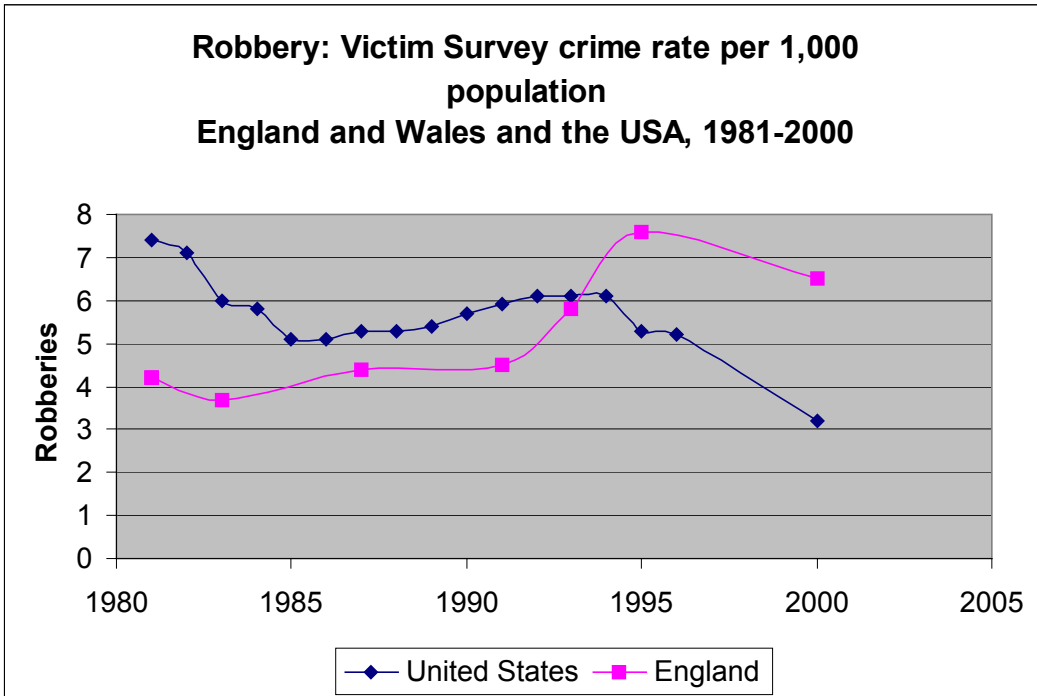
The Crime Rate, 1981 - 1995

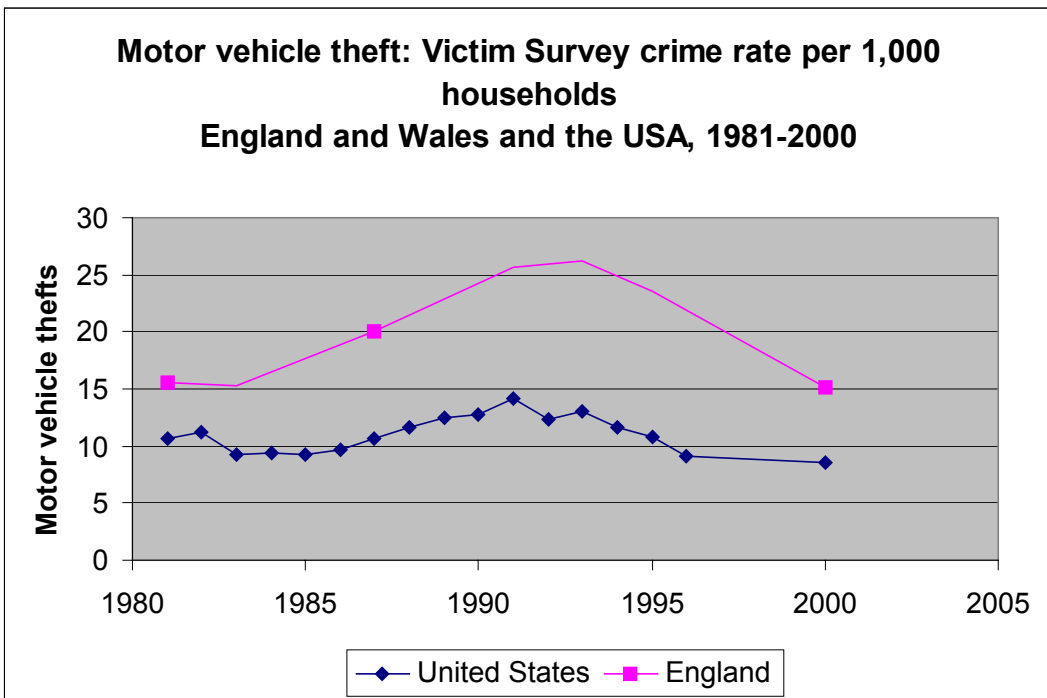




Appendix 4 – Crime

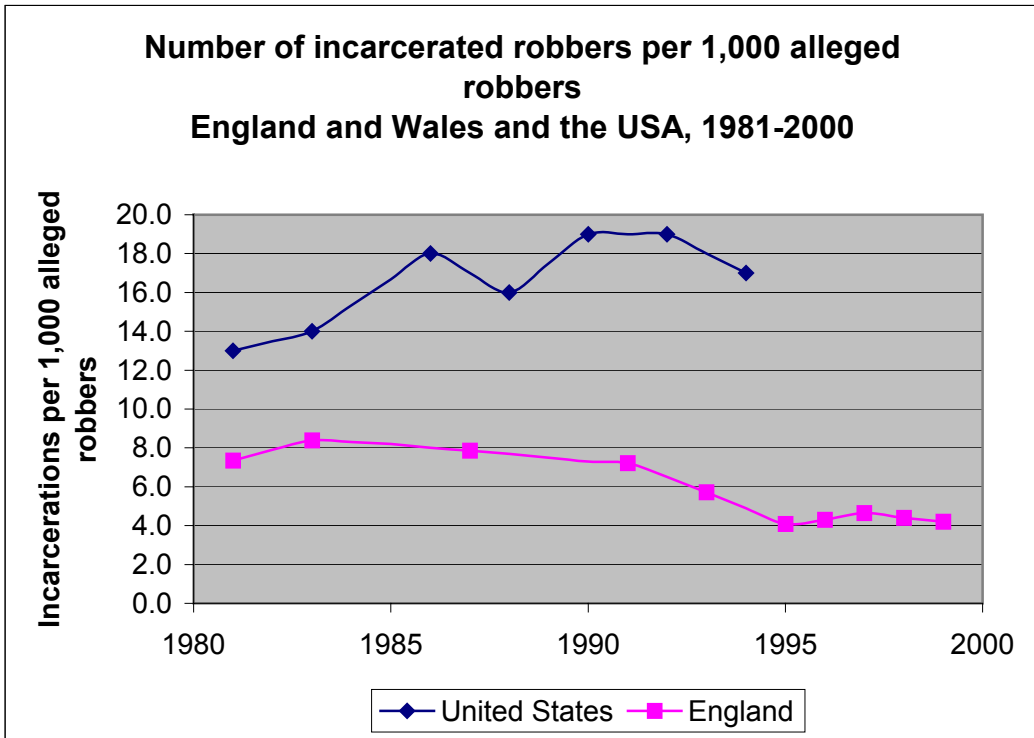
The Crime Rate, England and Wales, 1981 – 2000 (USA 1981 – 1995)

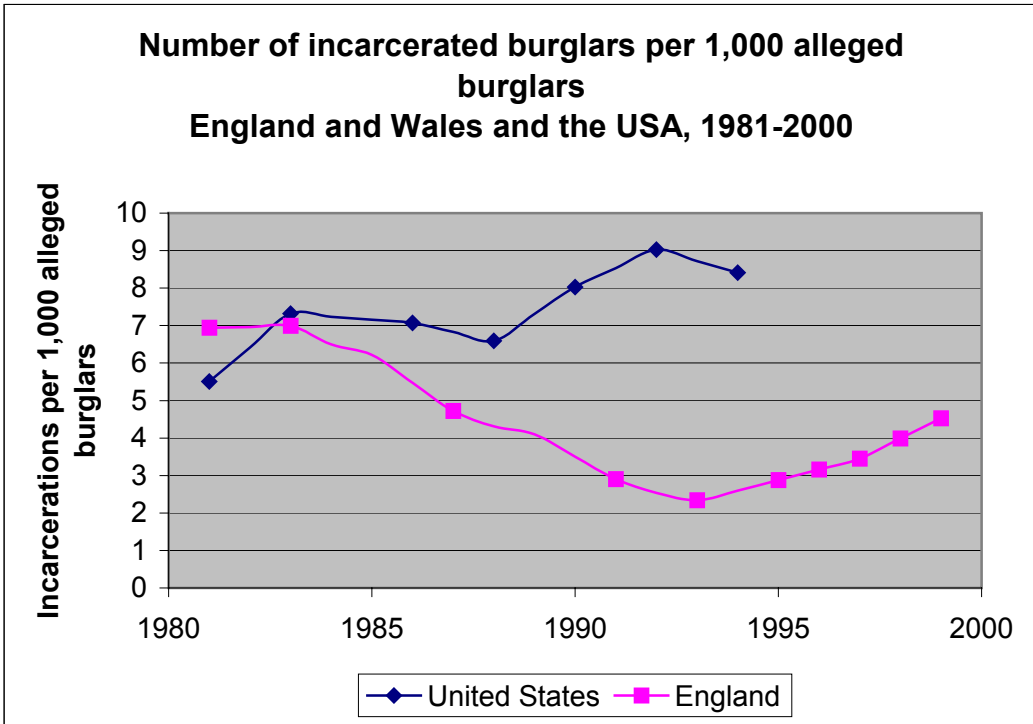


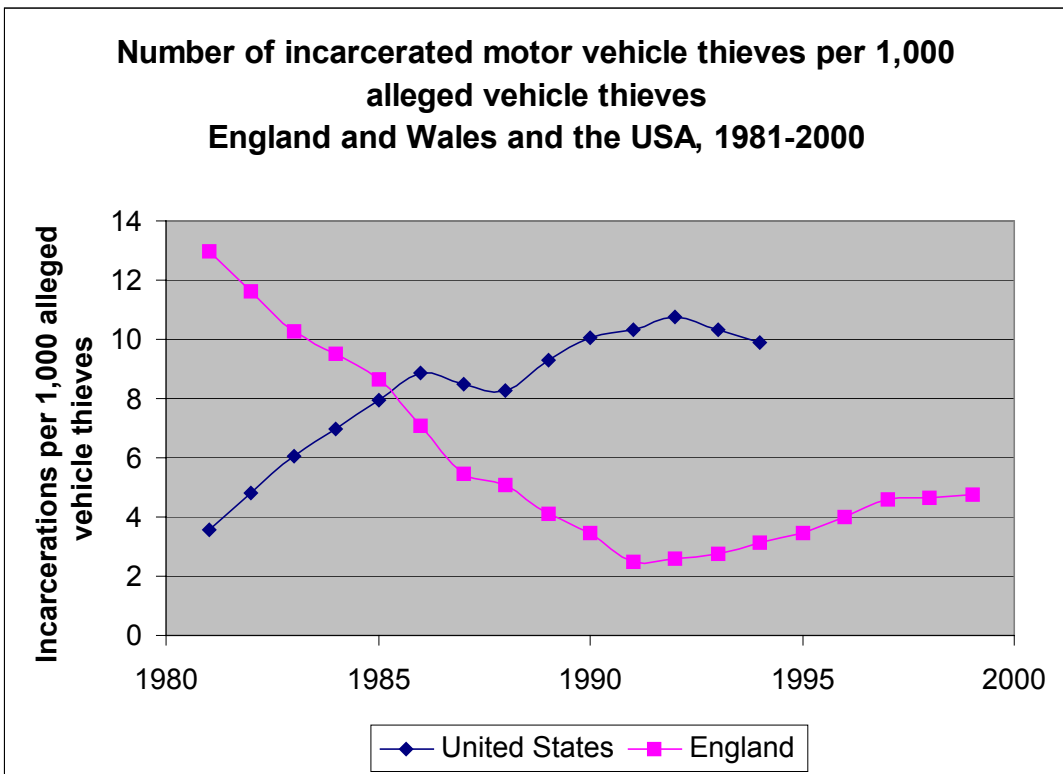


Appendix 5 – Prison

**The Risk of Imprisonment, England and Wales, 1981 – 2000
(USA 1981 – 1995)**

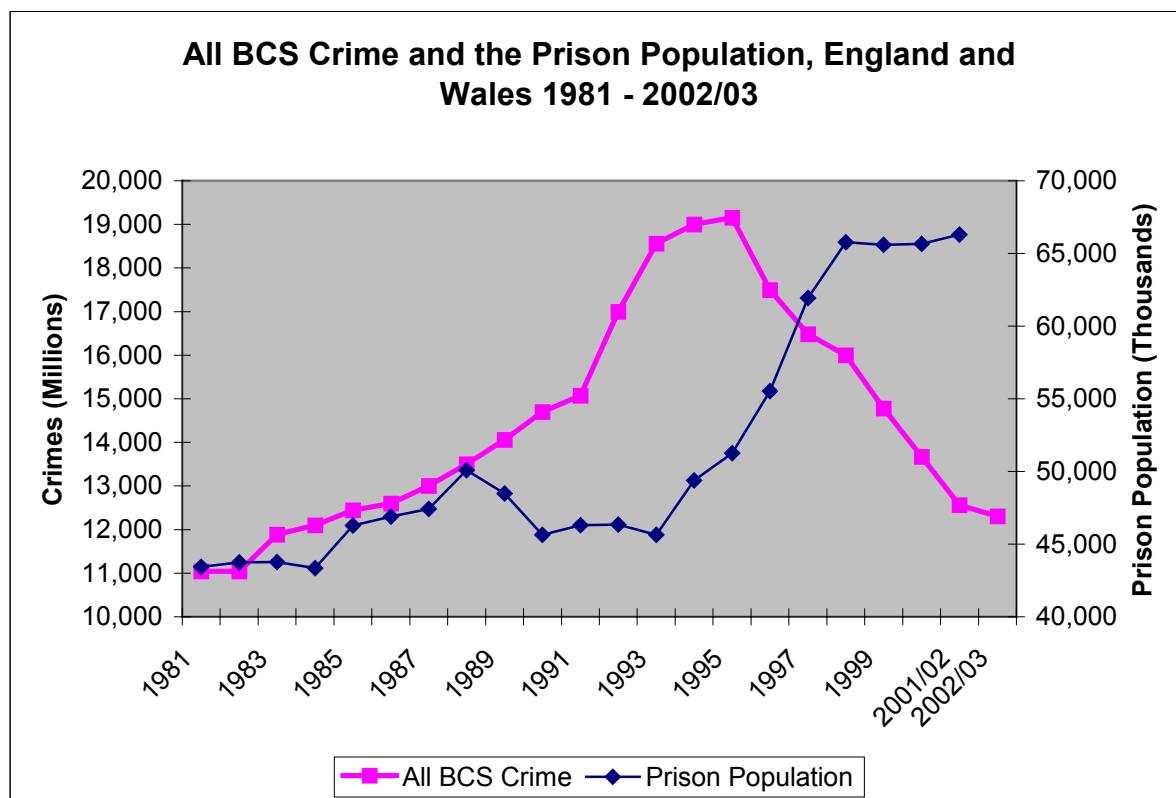






Appendix 6 – Crime and Prison

England and Wales: BCS Crime and the Prison Population, 1981 – 2002/03



List of Abbreviations

<u>Abbreviation</u>	<u>Meaning</u>
ABC	Acceptable Behaviour Contract
ASB	anti-social behaviour
ASBO	Anti-social Behaviour Order
ASBU	Anti-social Behaviour Unit
BCS	British Crime Survey
BESD	binomial effect size display
CCTV	closed circuit television
CDATE	Correctional Drug Abuse Treatment Effectiveness
CSO	Community Support Officer
CYTCIP	Comprehensive Youth Training and Community Involvement Programme
D2W	Dependency to Work
DfES	Department for Education and Skills
DSS	Department of Social Services
DTTO	Drug Treatment and Testing Order
DWI	driving while intoxicated
EM	electronic monitoring
ESF	European Social Fund
ESOL	English for Speakers of Other Languages
ETS	Enhanced Thinking Skills
FARE	Financial Assessment Related to Employability
GDPS	Glasgow Drug Problem Service
HDC	Home Detention Curfew
HIT	High Intensity Training
HMP	Her Majesty's Prison
HMSO	Her Majesty's Stationery Office
HMYOI	Her Majesty's Young Offender Institution
HORS	Home Office Research Study
HOSB	Home Office Statistical Bulletin
IAP	Intensive Aftercare Probation
ICCP	Intensive Control and Change Programme
ICVS	International Crime Victims Survey
IPU	Intensive Probation Unit
IPSP	Intensive Protective Supervision Project
ISSP	Intensive Supervision and Surveillance Programme
JAS	Jail Addiction Services
JSA	Job Seeker's Allowance
KPI	Key Performance Indicator
LIDS	Local Inmates Database System
MCTC	Military Corrective Training Centre

MHS	Michigan Human Services
NAO	National Audit Office
NCRS	National Crime Recording Standard
NIJ	National Institute of Justice
NOMS	National Offender Management Service
NYS	National Youth Survey
OBPU	Offending Behaviour Programmes Unit
OI	Offenders Index
OJJDP	Office for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention
ONS	Office for National Statistics
PCYC	Paint Creek Youth Centre
PREP	Post-Release Employment Project
PRES	Prisoner Release Employment Scheme
PSI	pre-sentence investigation
R&R	Reasoning and Rehabilitation
RISSAP	Rotherham Intensive Supervision, Support and Advocacy Programme
RJ	restorative justice
RSL	registered social landlord
SEU	Social Exclusion Unit
SIR	statistical information on recidivism
SMS	scientific methods scale
SOTP	Sex Offenders Treatment Programme
SOVA	Society of Voluntary Associates
STEP (1)	Substance Misuse Training Enforcement Programme
STEP (2)	Sova Training and Employment Programme
STOP	Straight Thinking On Probation
TASC	Treatment Alternatives to Street Crime
TC	therapeutic community
TICO	Training Institute for Central Ohio
TUC	Trades Union Congress
VDS	Vocational Delivery System
W2W	Welfare to Work
YDC	Youth Development Centre
YJB	Youth Justice Board
YLS	Youth Lifestyle Survey
YOI	Young Offender Institution
YOT	Youth Offending Team

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